

**Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges**

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2007
Simple average final bound		11.5	19.1	10.4	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2014	9.5	16.3	8.4			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2013	5.1	7.3	4.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		1.1
Imports in billion US\$	2013	130.7	11.8	118.9	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								NAV in %
	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	
Agricultural products									
Final bound	8.7	15.9	18.9	8.8	20.8	24.4	2.3	0.3	0
MFN applied 2014	15.5	16.7	16.2	10.6	17.0	23.0	0.7	0.3	0
Imports 2013	44.5	26.7	8.7	5.6	9.3	5.2	0.0	0.0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	15.0	34.0	13.6	12.8	20.1	4.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
MFN applied 2014	38.4	19.4	7.2	12.9	18.0	3.6	0.3	0	0
Imports 2013	56.5	14.1	8.2	14.4	5.6	1.2	0.1	0	0.2

**Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups**

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	15.0	7.0	40	100	14.2	8.3	40	0.2	6.5
Dairy products	16.6	0	35	100	9.6	9.5	20	0.5	10.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	21.2	8.1	40	100	20.1	8.0	40	1.0	4.3
Coffee, tea	26.8	0	40	100	26.8	0	40	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	20.9	2.6	80	100	17.3	12.6	40	2.0	3.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.6	1.4	35	100	8.4	15.7	35	2.7	79.3
Sugars and confectionery	33.3	12.5	100	100	17.8	11.8	40	0.2	8.4
Beverages & tobacco	50.2	0	135	100	43.0	0	135	0.3	0
Cotton	14.0	20.0	20	100	6.0	40.0	10	0.9	100.0
Other agricultural products	7.6	24.3	20	100	6.6	43.2	20	1.2	66.7
Fish & fish products	17.7	1.2	35	100	15.6	8.6	35	0.7	42.1
Minerals & metals	11.2	11.7	60	100	8.0	39.0	45	15.6	61.7
Petroleum	34.2	0	40	100	11.9	11.1	20	6.5	13.2
Chemicals	6.1	8.7	27	100	3.1	61.7	27	13.4	59.8
Wood, paper, etc.	11.5	15.4	25	100	10.4	25.3	25	2.8	40.9
Textiles	10.4	0.3	100	100	9.6	11.5	100	8.8	11.3
Clothing	19.9	0	20	100	19.8	0	20	0.4	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	14.1	1.9	35	100	12.9	15.2	35	2.4	13.8
Non-electrical machinery	5.7	34.6	50	100	3.3	64.3	50	11.3	77.0
Electrical machinery	9.7	31.5	35	100	7.9	49.5	35	23.8	78.3
Transport equipment	22.2	21.6	198	100	17.5	37.2	75	2.4	40.9
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.3	38.2	35	100	9.8	42.0	35	2.9	56.0

**Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced**

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	2,290	10	24	13.9	1.4	0.5	19.3	90.8
2. China	2013	1,843	6	10	15.8	30.4	18.3	91.8	63.3
3. United States of America	2013	1,424	8	21	3.8	0.4	0.0	32.8	86.8
4. Malaysia	2013	528	12	27	18.5	24.6	1.3	50.5	34.9
5. Japan	2013	430	19	48	17.1	8.5	6.4	48.3	69.3
Non-agricultural products									
1. European Union	2013	25,412	42	310	5.0	3.5	1.4	62.3	72.4
2. United States of America	2013	22,840	40	324	4.6	8.6	0.0	42.2	41.5
3. China	2013	15,048	42	211	10.5	3.3	3.0	97.7	96.6
4. Japan	2013	13,657	64	632	4.3	3.6	3.0	92.3	91.9
5. Korea, Republic of	2013	6,726	76	1,153	7.9	8.5	0.0	11.8	7.3