

## Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since		2007
Simple average final bound		11.5	19.1	10.4	Binding coverage:		Total 100
Simple average MFN applied	2016	9.6	16.3	8.5			Non-Ag 100
Trade weighted average	2015	5.7	8.3	5.4	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		1.4
Imports in billion US\$	2015	163.8	15.1	148.7	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	8.7	15.9	18.9	8.8	20.8	24.4	2.3	0.3	0
MFN applied	15.6	16.6	15.7	10.5	17.9	23.0	0.3	0.3	0
Imports	33.7	36.0	5.7	5.1	7.0	12.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	15.0	34.0	13.6	12.8	20.1	4.1	0.4	0.0	0.0
MFN applied	38.3	19.2	7.2	12.9	18.1	3.7	0.3	0	0
Imports	52.2	16.7	8.9	13.0	7.1	1.2	0.2	0	0.7

## Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	15.0	7.0	40	100	13.8	8.3	40	0.5	3.0
Dairy products	16.6	0	35	100	10.8	9.5	20	0.3	10.4
Fruit, vegetables, plants	21.2	8.1	40	100	20.3	8.0	40	1.3	5.9
Coffee, tea	26.8	0	40	100	25.2	0	40	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	20.9	2.6	80	100	17.6	12.6	40	2.2	1.9
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.6	1.4	35	100	8.4	15.1	35	2.2	52.8
Sugars and confectionery	33.3	12.5	100	100	17.8	11.8	40	0.2	8.0
Beverages & tobacco	50.2	0	135	100	42.7	0	135	0.3	0
Cotton	14.0	20.0	20	100	6.0	40.0	10	1.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	7.6	24.3	20	100	6.6	43.9	20	1.2	63.7
Fish & fish products	17.7	1.2	35	100	15.6	8.2	35	0.7	23.5
Minerals & metals	11.2	11.7	60	100	8.2	38.7	45	14.7	49.8
Petroleum	34.2	0	40	100	12.1	11.1	20	3.6	1.1
Chemicals	6.1	8.7	27	100	3.1	61.5	27	12.3	46.2
Wood, paper, etc.	11.5	15.4	25	100	10.4	25.2	25	2.8	43.9
Textiles	10.4	0.3	100	100	9.6	11.2	100	8.4	4.8
Clothing	19.9	0	20	100	19.8	0	20	0.3	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	14.1	1.9	35	100	12.8	15.2	35	2.4	10.4
Non-electrical machinery	5.7	34.6	50	100	3.3	65.1	50	12.9	68.9
Electrical machinery	9.7	31.5	35	100	7.9	49.6	35	25.2	80.6
Transport equipment	22.2	21.6	200	100	17.9	37.1	75	4.4	28.2
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.3	38.2	35	100	9.8	42.1	35	3.1	60.3

## Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
	US\$		HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. China	2015	2,523	9	14	16.3	29.3	19.6	92.7	67.3
2. European Union	2015	2,512	10	25	12.0	1.5	0.6	20.9	89.5
3. United States of America	2015	1,805	11	26	4.7	0.4	0.0	32.4	87.5
4. Philippines	2015	575	10	18	12.8	38.3	15.3	95.8	42.3
5. Japan	2015	483	21	63	14.0	5.5	4.0	53.1	81.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2015	35,500	39	284	4.9	7.9	0.0	35.6	46.1
2. European Union	2015	30,182	44	332	4.9	3.9	1.6	63.8	69.8
3. China	2015	21,259	41	236	10.4	4.1	3.9	97.6	98.4
4. Japan	2015	14,534	51	448	4.3	3.7	3.3	92.7	90.9
5. Korea, Republic of	2015	9,262	54	353	7.6	7.5	6.7	93.5	94.5

