

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2007	
Simple average final bound		11.7	18.8	10.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2018	9.5	16.5	8.4		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2017	5.2	8.8	4.9	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		0.9
Imports in billion US\$	2017	211.2	18.6	192.6	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	8.8	16.9	19.3	9.0	20.2	22.8	2.7	0.3	0
MFN applied 2018	15.0	17.1	15.3	10.4	17.9	23.4	0.3	0.3	0
Imports 2017	25.7	42.0	4.4	6.0	7.8	14.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	14.7	33.4	13.4	13.7	20.2	4.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
MFN applied 2018	38.6	19.7	7.1	12.8	17.5	3.6	0.3	0	0
Imports 2017	57.9	15.4	7.5	10.9	6.6	1.2	0.2	0	0.6

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.3	8.4	40	100	14.3	8.3	40	0.3	3.1
Dairy products	16.7	0	35	100	10.3	4.8	20	0.3	8.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.8	8.0	40	100	20.2	8.0	40	2.2	2.1
Coffee, tea	26.8	0	40	100	24.5	0	40	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	20.5	3.8	80	100	17.7	12.6	40	1.9	1.6
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.3	1.8	35	100	8.6	15.1	35	1.7	26.6
Sugars and confectionery	36.4	11.8	100	100	17.8	11.8	40	0.1	6.6
Beverages & tobacco	50.7	0	135	100	42.3	0	135	0.2	0
Cotton	14.0	20.0	20	100	6.0	40.0	10	1.1	100.0
Other agricultural products	8.2	22.9	20	100	6.7	42.2	20	0.8	69.9
Fish & fish products	18.0	0.7	35	100	15.1	9.9	35	0.8	41.3
Minerals & metals	11.1	11.8	60	100	8.3	37.3	45	13.5	49.5
Petroleum	35.1	0	40	100	11.7	11.1	20	3.9	6.4
Chemicals	6.1	8.4	27	100	2.9	62.8	27	12.2	46.5
Wood, paper, etc.	11.4	15.5	25	100	10.0	28.6	25	2.5	40.5
Textiles	10.3	0.3	100	100	9.6	11.3	100	7.5	4.6
Clothing	19.9	0	20	100	19.8	0	20	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	14.0	1.9	35	100	12.6	16.4	35	2.3	12.0
Non-electrical machinery	5.7	35.0	50	100	3.3	64.8	50	10.4	72.9
Electrical machinery	9.7	32.1	35	100	7.8	49.8	35	28.9	86.5
Transport equipment	22.1	21.7	200	100	19.5	33.7	75	2.4	11.1
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.3	38.5	35	100	9.9	41.5	35	6.5	83.0

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
		US\$	HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2017	2,995	12	24	13.7	1.5	0.5	19.9	90.1
2. China	2017	2,544	12	19	18.2	34.5	21.8	90.9	57.7
3. United States of America	2017	2,350	10	24	4.9	0.3	0.0	30.4	91.0
4. Japan	2017	559	21	65	18.0	5.5	3.3	53.9	80.0
5. Philippines	2017	494	14	25	12.5	32.9	19.8	95.6	62.4
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2017	43,490	41	315	4.7	7.5	0.0	37.3	45.8
2. European Union	2017	38,093	45	346	4.9	3.9	1.6	65.1	71.1
3. China	2017	37,747	37	205	9.4	4.6	4.5	96.2	98.8
4. Japan	2017	17,755	54	452	4.4	3.6	3.3	92.7	90.4
5. Korea, Republic of	2017	15,285	48	354	7.6	8.2	8.1	96.4	97.9