

Part A.1 Tariffs and imports: Summary and duty ranges

Summary		Total	Ag	Non-Ag	WTO member since	2007	
Simple average final bound		11.7	18.8	10.5	Binding coverage:	Total	100
Simple average MFN applied	2020	9.5	16.5	8.4		Non-Ag	100
Trade weighted average	2019	5.6	9.6	5.2	Ag: Tariff quotas (in %)		1.5
Imports in billion US\$	2019	249.8	20.8	229.1	Ag: Special safeguards (in %)		0

Frequency distribution	Duty-free	0 <= 5	5 <= 10	10 <= 15	15 <= 25	25 <= 50	50 <= 100	> 100	NAV in %
	Tariff lines and import values (in %)								
Agricultural products									
Final bound	8.8	16.9	19.3	9.0	20.2	22.8	2.7	0.3	0
MFN applied 2020	15.0	17.2	15.4	10.4	17.9	23.4	0.4	0.3	0
Imports 2019	31.7	28.4	5.9	8.2	9.9	15.9	0.0	0.0	0
Non-agricultural products									
Final bound	14.7	33.3	13.4	13.7	20.2	4.2	0.4	0.0	0.0
MFN applied 2020	38.6	19.7	7.2	12.7	17.6	3.6	0.3	0	0
Imports 2019	54.6	17.3	7.8	11.7	6.2	1.2	0.2	0	0.9

Part A.2 Tariffs and imports by product groups

Product groups	Final bound duties				MFN applied duties			Imports	
	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Binding in %	AVG	Duty-free in %	Max	Share in %	Duty-free in %
Animal products	14.3	8.4	40	100	14.3	8.3	40	0.6	0.8
Dairy products	16.7	0	35	100	10.3	4.8	20	0.3	7.3
Fruit, vegetables, plants	20.8	8.0	40	100	20.2	7.9	40	1.6	2.4
Coffee, tea	26.8	0	40	100	24.5	0	40	0.1	0
Cereals & preparations	20.5	3.8	80	100	17.8	12.6	60	2.0	1.8
Oilseeds, fats & oils	11.3	1.8	35	100	8.6	15.1	35	1.5	64.2
Sugars and confectionery	36.4	11.8	100	100	17.8	11.8	40	0.2	4.5
Beverages & tobacco	50.7	0	135	100	42.3	0	135	0.2	0
Cotton	14.0	20.0	20	100	6.0	40.0	10	1.0	100.0
Other agricultural products	8.2	22.9	20	100	6.6	42.2	20	0.9	65.8
Fish & fish products	18.0	0.7	35	100	15.1	10.2	35	0.8	34.2
Minerals & metals	11.1	11.8	60	100	8.3	37.2	45	14.3	45.8
Petroleum	35.1	0	40	100	11.7	11.1	20	4.1	35.9
Chemicals	6.1	8.4	27	100	2.9	62.8	27	12.4	46.9
Wood, paper, etc.	11.4	15.5	25	100	9.9	28.6	25	2.4	36.3
Textiles	10.3	0.3	100	100	9.6	11.3	100	7.6	4.5
Clothing	19.9	0	20	100	19.8	0	20	0.2	0
Leather, footwear, etc.	14.0	1.9	35	100	12.5	16.4	35	2.2	12.6
Non-electrical machinery	5.7	35.0	50	100	3.3	64.5	50	9.4	70.7
Electrical machinery	9.7	32.1	35	100	7.7	49.8	35	31.1	77.4
Transport equipment	22.1	21.7	200	100	19.6	33.1	75	2.9	13.4
Manufactures, n.e.s.	10.3	38.5	35	100	9.9	41.4	35	4.5	76.7

Part B Exports to major trading partners and duties faced

Major markets	Bilateral imports		Diversification		MFN AVG of		Pref. margin	Duty-free imports	
	in million US\$		95% trade in no. of		traded TL			TL in %	Value in %
			HS 2-digit	HS 6-digit	Simple	Weighted	Weighted		
Agricultural products									
1. European Union	2019	2,681	19	46	12.6	2.0	0.6	21.6	86.6
2. China	2019	2,158	15	32	12.5	17.2	12.3	89.9	84.5
3. United States of America	2019	1,972	13	35	4.3	0.6	0.0	30.8	86.3
4. Philippines	2019	1,230	10	17	11.6	42.0	19.3	96.2	32.7
5. Japan	2019	580	21	75	16.3	6.1	4.3	64.8	78.0
Non-agricultural products									
1. United States of America	2019	62,537	42	355	4.8	6.5	0.0	38.7	51.7
2. China	2019	55,052	39	203	6.5	3.3	3.2	95.3	98.7
3. European Union	2019	41,185	44	389	4.8	4.0	1.6	65.4	71.0
4. Japan	2019	21,649	52	471	4.2	3.8	3.6	96.7	98.9
5. Korea, Republic of	2019	20,214	51	371	7.5	8.1	8.0	96.6	98.0

